

HART / NEWHOUSE

**MySpace/NBC News/Wall Street Journal Survey
Study #8774
September 28-29, 2008**

Overall margin of error: ± 4.0 percentage points

Margins of Error for Subsample Questions		
Question Number	Subsample	Margin Of Error (+/-)
16, 26	Half sample (Form A)	5.6
16, 27	Half sample (Form B)	5.6
7a	Respondents voting for John McCain (Q6)	7.2
7b	Respondents voting for Barack Obama (Q6)	5.1
15b	Respondents who watched presidential debate (Q15a)	5.4
23b	Respondents who are employed (Q23a)	5.8
23c	Respondents who are not retired (Q23a)	4.1

Interviews: 614 new/lapsed voters

FINAL

Study #8774
MySpace/NBC News/WSJ Survey
September 2008

49 Male
51 Female
[109]

1b. Are you currently registered to vote?

Yes, registered.....	95	Skip to Q.1e	[139]
No, not registered	5	CONTINUE	
Not sure	-	TERMINATE	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE NOT REGISTERED IN Q.1b.)

1c. Are you currently eligible to vote, meaning that you are a United States citizen and will turn eighteen on or before November fourth of this year?

Yes, eligible	100	Skip to Q.1e	[140]
No, not eligible	-		
Not sure	-	TERMINATE	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE ELIGIBLE IN Q.1c.)

1d. Will you definitely register to vote in this November's election for U.S. president, probably register, probably not register, or definitely not register to vote?

Definitely register	100	CONTINUE	[141]
Probably register.....	-		
Probably not register.....	-	TERMINATE	
Definitely not register	-		
Not sure	-		

1e. Using a ten-point scale, please tell me how likely you are to vote in the November fourth elections for president and Congress. If you are certain that you will vote, pick a number closer to "eight," "nine," or "ten." If it is less likely that you will vote, use a number closer to "one," "two," or "three." You may choose any number from one to ten.

10, definitely vote	54	[142-143]
9	17	
8	13	
7	4	
6	2	
5	4	
4	-	
3	1	
2	2	
1, definitely NOT vote.....	3	
Not sure.....	-	

2a. Will this year be the first time you have ever voted in a presidential election?

Yes, first time	73	[144]
No, not first time	27	
Not sure	-	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "NO, NOT FIRST TIME" OR "NOT SURE" IN Q.2a.)

2b. Did you vote in the 2004 election for president between George W. Bush and John Kerry?

Yes, voted in 2004	-	TERMINATE	[145]
No, did not vote in 2004	100	CONTINUE	
Not sure	-	TERMINATE	

3. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	New/Lapsed Voters <u>9/28-29/08</u>	ALL VOTERS <u>9/19-22/08+</u>	
Headed in the right direction.....	17	16	[147]
Off on the wrong track	81	73	
Mixed (VOL)	2	9	
Not sure	-	2	

4. Please indicate how interested you are in November's elections, using a scale from one to ten, on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in November's elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten.

	New/Lapsed Voters <u>9/28-29/08</u>	All Voters <u>9/19-22/08</u>	
10, very interested	49	70	[148-149]
9	12	8	
8	17	9	
7	8	5	
6	2	2	
5	6	3	
4	1	1	
3	1	1	
2	-	-	
1, not at all interested	3	1	
Cannot rate.....	1	-	

5. Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

	<u>Very Positive</u>	<u>Somewhat Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Somewhat Negative</u>	<u>Very Negative</u>	<u>Don't Know Name/ Not Sure</u>	
George W. Bush							[150]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	2	14	12	22	49	1	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	13	17	11	13	46	-	
John McCain							[151]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	10	20	23	24	21	2	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	22	24	15	17	21	1	
Barack Obama							[152]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	31	27	16	10	15	1	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	29	19	15	14	22	1	
Joe Biden							[153]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	12	19	34	11	9	15	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	17	20	25	13	16	9	
Sarah Palin							[154]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	13	15	25	16	27	4	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	26	16	17	12	24	5	
The Democratic Party							[155]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	16	33	26	12	10	3	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	19	23	20	16	20	2	
The Republican Party							[156]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008.....	7	14	29	22	25	3	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008.....	13	21	18	19	28	1	

6a/b. If the next election for president were held today, with John McCain and Sarah Palin as the Republican candidates, and Barack Obama and Joe Biden as the Democratic candidates, for whom would you vote? **(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:)** Well, which way do you lean at this time?

	New/Lapsed Voters 9/28-29/08		All Voters 9/19-22/08	
John McCain and Sarah Palin	25	CONTINUE	45	[155]
John McCain and Sarah Palin (lean)	5		1	
Barack Obama and Joe Biden	58	Skip to Q.7b	46	
Barack Obama and Joe Biden (lean)	3		2	
Depends (VOL)	NA		1	
Neither/other (VOL)	NA		2	
Not sure	9	Skip to Q.8	3	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE McCAIN-PALIN IN Q.6a.)

7a. Would you say your vote is more FOR John McCain, more AGAINST Barack Obama, or more AGAINST the Democratic Party?

More for John McCain	45	[160]
More against Barack Obama	36	
More against the Democratic Party	18	
Not sure	1	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE OBAMA-BIDEN IN Q.6a.)

7b. Would you say your vote is more FOR Barack Obama, more AGAINST John McCain, or more AGAINST George Bush and the Republican Party?

More for Barack Obama	49	[161]
More against John McCain	14	
More against George Bush and the Republican Party	37	
Not sure	-	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN 2004)

8. Please tell me why you did NOT vote for president in 2004 but decided to vote for president this year?

Disliked candidates, didn't trust candidates	12%
Too young, not of age	12
Was not registered	8
This year is more important/historical year/time for change/important issues	7
Didn't have time because of work, school	6
Was not interested, was not interested in politics, didn't care	6
Health reasons	5
-----	-----
Don't know; no response	7%

9. Let me list a few reasons that some people have given for why this November's election for president is important. Please tell me which ONE of these best describes why you feel this election is important. **(IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK:)** Well, if you had to choose just one, which one do you think best describes why you feel this election is important?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

With the current financial crisis we need to elect a president who can strengthen the economy	40	[169]
We need a president who will bring real change to Washington	26	
We need a president who will help unify people and bring them together	11	
With two wars going on and terrorism always a possibility, we need to elect a president who shows we are strong	10	
We need to improve America's image around the world	7	
This election is historic because there is an African American on one presidential ticket and a woman on the other	5	
None of these (VOL)	-	
Not sure.....	1	

10. I'm going to mention four sets of issues. Please tell me which ONE of the following sets of issues is most important to you in deciding for whom you will vote in the presidential election.

Set A: Economic issues including job losses, home foreclosures, and energy prices.

Set B: Social issues related to moral values including gay rights, guns rights, and sex education for young children.

Set C: Domestic issues including health care, education, and the environment.

Set D: Foreign policy issues including Iraq, Russia, and the war on terrorism.

	New/Lapsed Voters <u>9/28-29/08</u>	ALL VOTERS <u>9/19-22/08</u>	
Set A /economic issues most important.....	65	57	[170]
Set B /social issues most important	6	10	
Set C /domestic issues most important.....	20	17	
Set D /foreign policy issues most important	9	15	
Not sure	-	1	

11. I'm going to read you two statements about the role of government, and I'd like to know which one comes closer to your point of view.

Statement A: Government should do more to solve problems and help meet the needs of people, OR

Statement B: Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals.

	New/Lapsed Voters <u>9/28-29/08</u>	All Voters <u>9/19-22/08</u>	
A /government should do more	72	48	[171]
B /government is doing too many things.....	27	42	
Some of both (VOL).....	1	8	
Not sure	-	2	

12. How likely do you think it is that **(READ ITEM)** will bring real change in direction to the country—very likely, fairly likely, just somewhat likely, or not that likely?

	Likely To Bring Real Change/Direction				Not Sure	
	<u>Very</u>	<u>Fairly</u>	<u>Just Somewhat</u>	<u>Not That</u>		
John McCain						[172]
New/lapsed voters						
September 28-29, 2008	10	19	28	42	1	
All voters						
September 19-22, 2008	15	17	25	42	1	
Barack Obama						[173]
New/lapsed voters						
September 28-29, 2008	29	31	20	19	1	
All voters						
September 19-22, 2008	30	18	22	28	2	

13. For each of the following candidates, please tell me whether that person has a background and set of values that you can identify with, or whether he does NOT have a background and set of values that you can identify with.

	<u>Has Background/ Set Of Values I Identify With</u>	<u>Does NOT Have Background/ Set Of Values I Identify With</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
	John McCain			
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008.....	43	55	2	[174]
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008.....	56	39	5	
Barack Obama				
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008.....	61	37	2	[175]
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008.....	50	44	6	

14. When deciding your vote for president, is it more important to you that a candidate—

Agrees with you on many of the issues that are important to you, even if he does not have all of the personal qualities that you feel are important for a president to have, OR

Has all of the personal qualities that you feel are important for a president to have, even if he does not agree with you on many of the issues that are important to you?

Agree on issues, even if does not have personal qualities.....	67	[176]
Has personal qualities, even if do not agree on issues	32	
Not sure	1	

15a. Did you watch the first presidential debate between Barack Obama and John McCain this past week?

Yes, watched the debate	53	CONTINUE	[177]
No, did not watch the debate	47	Skip to Q.16	
Not sure	-		

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "YES, WATCHED THE DEBATE" IN Q.15a.)

15b. Did what you heard in the debate strengthen your resolve to vote for the candidate you were already supporting, make you stop and consider voting for the other candidate, or did it have no real impact on you either way?

Strengthened resolve to vote for candidate already supporting ...	54	[178]
Made stop and consider voting for the other candidate	8	
Had no real impact either way.....	38	
Not sure	-	

16a/b. Please tell me whether you have done any of the following things over the past couple of months.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY HAVE DONE

	<u>Have Done</u>	<u>Have Not Done</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
Had a face-to-face conversation with someone about the election				[208]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008 *	77	23	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	87	13	-	
Visited the official Web site of either of the presidential campaigns				[210]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008*	36	64	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	33	67	-	
Received an e-mail or telephone call from one of the presidential campaigns				[180/ 212]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008	31	69	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	46	54	-	
Watched someone's homemade video about the election on YouTube or another video Web site				[214]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008 **	28	71	1	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	22	78	-	
Sent somebody a text message about the election				[209]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008 *	25	75	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	16	83	1	

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q.16 (cont'd)	<u>Have Done</u>	<u>Have Not Done</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
Joined an on-line social networking group for either of the campaigns through sites such as MySpace or Facebook				[179/ 211]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008	21	79	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	8	92	-	
Worn a sticker or button, or put a sign up where you live in support of either campaign				[216]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008 **	20	80	-	
Volunteered your time to one of the presidential campaigns				[215]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008 **	6	94	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	9	91	-	
Attended a rally or demonstration in support of either of the candidates				[213]
New/lapsed voters				
September 28-29, 2008 **	5	95	-	
All voters				
September 19-22, 2008	9	91	-	

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "HAVE DONE" FOR "RECEIVED AN E-MAIL OR TELEPHONE CALL FROM ONE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS" IN Q.16.)

16c. Which of the presidential campaigns have you received an e-mail or telephone call from--Barack Obama's, John McCain's, or both?

Barack Obama's campaign.....	15	[217]
John McCain's campaign	5	
Both campaigns.....	7	
Not sure.....	4	
Have not done/not sure for "Received an e-mail or telephone call from one of the presidential campaigns" (Q.16a/b).....	69	

Thinking more generally . . .

17a. Do you feel confident or not confident that life for our children's generation will be better than it has been for us?

	New/Lapsed Voters <u>9/28-29/08</u>	ALL VOTERS <u>9/19-22/08</u>	
Feel confident	31	34	[218]
Do not feel confident	66	56	
Not sure	3	10	

17b. Do you think America is in a state of decline, or do you feel that this is not the case?

	New/Lapsed Voters 9/28-29/08	All Voters 9/19-22/08	
In a state of decline.....	87	74	[219]
Not in a state of decline	13	22	
Not sure	-	4	

18. I am going to read you a list of institutions in American society, and I'd like you to tell me how much confidence you have in each one—a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none at all?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY A GREAT DEAL OR QUITE A BIT OF CONFIDENCE

	A Great Deal Of Confidence	Quite A Bit Of Confidence	Some Confidence	Very Little Confidence	No Confidence At All	Not Sure	
Internet media							[221]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008	7	18	42	20	10	3	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008	5	11	35	22	18	9	
The national news media							[220]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008	5	17	33	29	15	1	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008	7	10	38	26	18	1	
The federal government							[222]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008	4	15	35	33	13	-	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008	5	14	45	23	12	1	
The financial industry							[223]
New/lapsed voters							
September 28-29, 2008	2	8	29	41	19	1	
All voters							
September 19-22, 2008	5	5	33	37	18	2	

19a. From which one or two of the following do you get most of your news and information about the presidential race?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Cable news channels, such as CNN, Fox News, or MSNBC.....	48	[224-225]
The network news programs on ABC, NBC, or CBS	40	>
Your friends and family	22	
On-line newspapers.....	18	
Print newspapers.....	16	
News radio.....	10	
Late night shows such as the Daily Show and the Tonight Show	8	
Social networking web sites such as MySpace and Facebook.....	5	
Some other source	5	
Political blogs.....	3	
Candidates' Web sites	2	
Not sure	-	

19b. And which one or two of the following do you consider to be the most trustworthy sources of information about the presidential race?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Cable news channels, such as CNN, Fox News, or MSNBC	46	[226-227]
The network news programs on ABC, NBC, or CBS.....	35	>
Print newspapers	17	
On-line newspapers	11	
Your friends and family	10	
Some other source.....	9	
News radio	8	
Candidates' Web sites.....	7	
Late night shows such as the Daily Show and the Tonight Show	5	
Social networking web sites such as MySpace and Facebook	3	
Political blogs	2	
Not sure.....	1	

20. When you think about your own financial situation, looking ahead to the next year or so, do you feel confident and optimistic or worried and uncertain?

	New/Lapsed Voters <u>9/28-29/08</u>	All Voters <u>9/19-22/08</u>	
Confident and optimistic.....	33	34	[228]
Worried and uncertain.....	65	58	
In between (VOL)	2	7	
Not sure.....	-	1	

21. When it comes to the amount of personal debt that you have--such as credit cards, car loans, student loans, doctors and hospital bills, and home mortgages--would you say that you have a lot of debt, some debt, not much debt, or no debt at all?

	New/Lapsed Voters 9/28-29/08	All Adults 6/08 ¹	
A lot of debt	22	19	[229]
Some debt	32	31	
Not much debt	22	26	
No debt at all	24	22	
Not sure	-	2	

¹Comparative data comes from a survey conducted for CNBC.

22. How much are you personally being affected by the crises on Wall Street and in the mortgage and housing markets—a great deal, some, only a little, or not at all?

A great deal	12	[230]
Some	26	
Only a little	31	
Not at all	30	
Not sure	1	

23a. Are you currently employed full-time, employed part-time, retired, a full-time student or not currently employed?

Employed full-time.....	32	CONTINUE	[231]
Employed part-time	12		
Retired	9	Skip to Q.24	
Full-time student.....	30		
Not currently employed	17	Skip to Q.23c	
Not sure	-		

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME IN Q.23a.)

23b. Please tell me how long you think you will stay in your current job.

Less than a year	16	[232]
One year to less than two years	20	
Two years to less than five years	19	
Five years or more.....	44	
Not sure	1	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO DO NOT SAY THEY ARE RETIRED IN Q.23a.)

23c. How would you describe the current job market for someone like you—very good, pretty good, just okay, pretty bad, or very bad?

Very good	6	[233]
Pretty good	22	
Just okay	38	
Pretty bad	19	
Very bad	15	
Not sure	-	

Comparing your generation to your parents' generation . . .

24. Would you say that your generation is more likely, less likely, or equally as likely as your parents' generation to **(READ ITEM)**?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY MORE LIKELY THAN PARENTS' GENERATION

	More Likely Than Parents' Generation	Less Likely Than Parents' Generation	Equally As Likely As Parents' Generation	Not Sure	
Leave the environment cleaner and in better shape.....	55	29	15	1	[235]
Be aware of international issues and concerns	54	23	22	1	[238]
Take an active role in solving the country's problems....	46	29	25	-	[237]
Be active and engaged in the political process.....	43	29	27	1	[234]
Have a better standard of living	41	31	27	1	[236]
Have more of a sense of community with people helping one another	25	48	27	-	[240]
Be committed to one political party for your whole life...	14	59	26	1	[239]

25. Are you supporting the same candidate for president as your parents or a different candidate for president than your parents? If your parents are supporting different candidates from each other, please tell me.

Supporting same candidate for president as parents.....	40	[241]
Supporting different candidate for president than parents	14	
Parents are supporting different candidates than each other.....	9	
Not sure	37	

26. In the last week, which one of the following things have you paid the most attention to? *

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

The financial crisis on Wall Street	34	
The presidential race.....	24	[242]
The new NFL season	13	
The new shows on television	13	
None of these.....	16	
Not sure.....	-	

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

27. If you could have dinner with one of these couples, who would you want to have dinner with? **

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Barack and Michelle Obama	34	[243]
Bill and Hillary Clinton	27	
Sarah and Todd Palin	15	
John and Cindy McCain	11	
George and Laura Bush.....	8	
Joe and Jill Biden.....	3	
Not sure	2	

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

F1. For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to?

18-20.....	34	[244-245]
21-24.....	15	
25-29.....	6	
30-34.....	6	
35-39.....	8	
40-44.....	6	
45-49.....	5	
50-54.....	5	
55-59.....	5	
60-64.....	4	
65-69.....	3	
70-74.....	2	
75 and over.....	1	
Not sure/refused	-	

F2. What is the last grade that you completed in school?

Grade school.....	1	[246-247]
Some high school.....	6	
High school graduate	34	
Some college, no degree	35	
Vocational training, 2-year college	8	
4-year college/bachelor's degree	9	
Some postgraduate work, no degree	2	
2-3 years' postgraduate work/master's degree	4	
Doctoral/law degree	1	
Not sure/refused.....	-	

F3a-c. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "INDEPENDENT" OR "SOMETHING ELSE," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party, closer to the Republican Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent?

Strong Democrat.....	23	[248-250]
Not very strong Democrat.....	18	
Independent/lean Democrat	16	
Strictly independent	19	
Independent/lean Republican	8	
Not very strong Republican	8	
Strong Republican	8	
Not sure	-	

F4. Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

Very liberal.....	10	[251-252]
Somewhat liberal	17	
Moderate.....	52	
Somewhat conservatibe.....	14	
Very conservative	6	
Not sure	1	

F5. Please tell me whether each of the following things applies to you or not.

	<u>Applies</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
You use Internet networking sites such as MySpace, Facebook, or Twitter	65	35	-	[253]
You have a cell phone but do not have a landline telephone ..	35	65	-	[254]

F6. How often do you attend services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other place of worship?

Never	27	[255]
Once a year	11	
A few times a year	27	
Once a month	8	
About twice a month	8	
Once a week or more often	19	
Not sure	-	

F7. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than ten thousand dollars, between ten thousand dollars and twenty thousand dollars, between twenty thousand dollars and thirty thousand dollars, between thirty thousand dollars and forty thousand dollars, between forty thousand dollars and fifty thousand dollars, between fifty thousand dollars and seventy-five thousand dollars, between seventy-five thousand dollars and one hundred thousand dollars, or would the total be more than that?

Less than \$10,000	11	[256]
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000	11	
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000	12	
Between \$30,000 and \$40,000	9	
Between \$40,000 and \$50,000	11	
Between \$50,000 and \$75,000	15	
Between \$75,000 and \$100,000	12	
More than \$100,000	12	
Not sure/refused	7	

F8. To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background?

Yes, Hispanic	14	[257]
No, not Hispanic	86	
Not sure/refused	-	

F9. And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race—white, black, Asian, or something else?

White	72	[258]
Black	15	
Asian	4	
Other	8	
Not sure/refused	1	